

Robert's Rules of Order Revised

by General Henry M. Robert

1915 Version, Public Domain

[Editor's Note: The copyright on the original 1915 version has expired. However, the modifications and enhancements to this work are Copyright © 1996 **Constitution Society**. Permission is hereby granted to any person to copy and use this material on a non-profit basis with attribution, and in particular, with the retention of links to the site of the Constitution Society or its successors on the World Wide Web. One of the modifications made to the original document is the substitution for page numbers of section and paragraph numbers, using the format *mm:nn*, where *mm* is the section number and *nn* the paragraph number. Footnotes have been numbered and moved to the end of sections. The Order of Precedence of Motions and the Table of Rules Relating to Motions have also been reformatted and revised to adapt them to the needs of an online document.]

For translations into other languages see [Translations](#).

To purchase a hard copy of the 10th Edition of RROR click on [A](#).

Table of Contents

[Order of Precedence of Motions](#). (OPM)
[Table of Rules Relating to Motions](#). (TRM)
[Preface](#). (PRE)
[Introduction](#). (INT)

[Parliamentary Law](#) (PAR)
[Plan of the Work](#) (WRK)
[Definitions](#) (DEF)

Part I.- Rules of Order.

[Art. I.- How Business is Conducted in Deliberative Assemblies.](#)

1. Introduction of Business
2. What Precedes Debate
3. Obtaining the Floor
4. Motions and Resolutions
5. Seconding Motions
6. Stating the Question
7. Debate
8. Secondary Motions
9. Putting the Question and Announcing the Vote
10. Proper Motions to Use to Accomplish Certain Objects

[Art. II.- General Classification of Motions.](#)

11. Main or Principal Motions
12. Subsidiary Motions
13. Incidental Motions
14. Privileged Motions
15. Some Main and Unclassified Motions

[Art. III.- Privileged Motions.](#)

16. Fix the Time to which the Assembly shall Adjourn
17. Adjourn
18. Take a Recess
19. Questions of Privilege
20. General and Special Orders and a Call for the Orders of the Day

Art. IV.- Incidental Motions.

21. Questions of Order and Appeal
22. Suspension of the Rules
23. Objection to the Consideration of a Question
24. Division of a Question, and Consideration by Paragraph or Seriatim
25. Division of the Assembly, and Motions relating to Methods of Voting, or to Closing or Reopening the Polls
26. Motions relating to Methods of Making, or to Closing or to Reopening Nominations
27. Requests growing out of Business Pending or that has just been pending, as, a Parliamentary Inquiry, a Request for Information, for Leave to Withdraw a Motion to Read Papers, to be Excused from a Duty, or for any other Privilege

Art. V.- Subsidiary Motions.

28. Lay on the Table
29. The Previous Question
30. Limit or Extend Limits of Debate
31. Postpone Definitely, or to a Certain Time
32. Commit or Refer, or Recommit
33. Amend
34. Postpone Indefinitely

Art. VI.- Some Main and Unclassified Motions.

35. Take from the Table
36. Reconsider
37. Rescind
38. Renewal of a Motion
39. Ratify
40. Dilatory, Absurd, or Frivolous Motions
41. Call of the House

Art. VII.- Debate.

42. Debate
43. Decorum in Debate
44. Closing and Preventing Debate
45. Principles of Debate and Undebatable Motions

Art. VIII.- Vote.

46. Voting
47. Votes that are Null and Void even if Unanimous
48. Motions requiring more than a Majority Vote

Art. IX.- Committees and Boards.

49. Committees Classified
50. Boards of Managers, etc., and Executive Committees
51. Ex-Officio Members of Boards and Committees
52. Committees, Special and Standing

- 53. Reception of Reports
- 54. Adoption or Acceptance of Reports
- 55. Committee of the Whole
- 56. As if in Committee of the Whole
- 57. Informal Consideration

Art. X.- The Officers and the Minutes.

- 58. Chairman or President
- 59. Secretary or Clerk
- 60. The Minutes
- 61. Executive Secretary
- 62. Treasurer

Art. XI.- Miscellaneous.

- 63. Session
- 64. Quorum
- 65. Order of Business
- 66. Nominations and Elections
- 67. Constitutions, By-laws, Rules of Order, and Standing Rules
- 68. Amendments of Constitutions, By-laws, and Rules of Order

Part II.- Organization, Meetings, and Legal Rights of Assemblies.

Art. XII.- Organization and Meetings.

- 69. An Occasional or Mass Meeting
 - (a) Organization
 - (b) Adoption of Resolutions
 - (c) Committee to draft Resolutions
 - (d) Semi-Permanent Mass Meeting

70. A Permanent Society.

- (a) First Meeting
- (b) Second Meeting
- (c) Regular Meeting

71. Meeting of a Convention.

- (a) An Organized Convention
- (b) A Convention not yet Organized

Art. XIII.- Legal Rights of Assemblies and Trial of Their Members.

- 72. Right of an Assembly to Punish its Members
- 73. Right of an Assembly to Eject any one from its Place of Meeting
- 74. Rights of Ecclesiastical Tribunals
- 75. Trial of Members of Societies

Plan for Study of Parliamentary Law. (PLN)

- Introduction
- Lesson Outlines (LES)

Index (NDX)

[Home](#) » [References](#)

Original URL: <http://www.constitution.org/rror/rror-00.htm>

Maintained: [Jon Roland](#) of the [Constitution Society](#)

Original date: 1996 September 3 — Updated: 2004 January 9

[What you can do to help](#)